

## Subject: Clinical Biomechanics

### I. General information

|                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
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| <b>Organization unit</b>                                         | Faculty of Rehabilitation<br>Department of Natural Sciences<br>Head: dr hab. Professor AWF Ida Wiszomirska                                                                                              |
| <b>Course name</b>                                               | Clinical Biomechanics                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Subject code</b>                                              | FV-12                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Teaching language</b>                                         | English                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Type of subject<br/>(obligatory/ facultative)</b>             | Obligatory                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Level of studies</b>                                          | Long-cycle master's                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Study year</b>                                                | II                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Semester</b>                                                  | IV                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>ECTS points</b>                                               | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Teacher/ e-mail</b>                                           | dr hab. prof. AWF Michalina Błażkiewicz,<br><a href="mailto:michalina.blazkiewicz@awf.edu.pl">michalina.blazkiewicz@awf.edu.pl</a>                                                                      |
| <b>Studies program in which the<br/>subject is realized</b>      | Physiotherapy                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Method of realization<br/>(stationary/ distance learning)</b> | Stationary                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Prerequisites</b>                                             | Before starting the module, the student has knowledge of: applied biomechanics and ergonomics, biophysics, normal and x-ray anatomy, functional anatomy, biochemistry, general physiology, kinesiology. |

## II. Detailed Information

Course aims and objectives

|    |                                                                                                             |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A1 | Familiarize students with the modern methods of measuring and analyzing the results of biomechanical tests. |
| A2 | Introduction to gait analysis.                                                                              |
| A3 | To acquaint the student with knowledge of the relevant and latest problems of clinical biomechanics.        |

### Learning outcomes

| Learning outcome                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Subject's learning outcomes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Knowledge</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <p>O.W4.<br/>basis of the mechanical forces impact on the human body of a healthy and sick person, including the elderly, with various dysfunctions and diseases, in various conditions;</p> <p>A.W12.<br/>legal and economic aspects of the functioning of entities involved in the rehabilitation process of people with disabilities;</p> <p>A.W13.<br/>ethical, legal and social issues of physiotherapist profession.</p> | <p>1. Has knowledge of methods of assessing the human locomotor system in order to explain disorders of their structure and function.</p> <p>2. Has knowledge of modern measuring equipment used in biomechanics.</p> <p>3. Has knowledge in the field of physiological and pathological gait analysis.</p>                                                  |
| <b>Skills</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <p>O.U9.<br/>plan their own educational activity and constantly improve their knowledge to update it;</p> <p>A.U10.;<br/>encourage others to learn and take part in physical activity;</p> <p>A.U11. communicate with the patient and their family in an atmosphere of trust, taking into account the needs of the patient and their rights.</p>                                                                               | <p>1. Can carry out biomechanical gait analysis.</p> <p>2. Is able to apply appropriate methods of analyzing results in biomechanical studies.</p> <p>3. Is able to use cinematographic analysis to analyze the movement of the human body.</p>                                                                                                              |
| <b>Social Competences</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <p>O.K4. compliance with patients' rights and professional ethics;</p> <p>O.K5.<br/>perceive and recognize their own limitations, self-assessing deficits and educational needs;</p> <p>O.K6.<br/>use objective sources of information;</p> <p>O.K9.<br/>take responsibility related to decisions taken as part of the professional practice, as well as those of self and other people's safety.</p>                          | <p>1. Knows health and safety rules regarding behavior in clinical conditions affecting patient and patient safety.</p> <p>2. Is able to make good contact with the patient.</p> <p>3. Has the ability to communicate effectively.</p> <p>4. Understands the need for lifelong learning and the need for lifelong learning and professional development.</p> |

## Syllabus contents

| No.                               | Lecture title                                                                                                   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Classes/ Practical classes</b> |                                                                                                                 |
| 1                                 | Introduction to clinical biomechanics. Basic health and safety rules used in laboratory.                        |
| 2                                 | Description of rigid body dynamics. Degrees of freedom, axes of rotation in the joints. Coordinate systems.     |
| 3                                 | Introduction to cinematographic analysis.                                                                       |
| 4                                 | Rules for the preparation of equipment, laboratory and patient. Familiarization with gait analysis systems.     |
| 5                                 | Cinematographic analysis of gait using the APAS system.                                                         |
| 6                                 | Cinematographic analysis of gait using the Vicon system.                                                        |
| 7                                 | Gait kinematic parameters of healthy person. Analysis of kinematic parameters of examples of pathological gait. |
| 8                                 | Calculation of joints angles in base on markers position data.                                                  |
| 9                                 | Gait kinetic parameters of healthy person. Analysis of kinetic parameters of examples of pathological gait.     |
| 10                                | Kinetic parameters - Inverse dynamics task.                                                                     |
| 11                                | Analysis of the muscle force distribution during gait – static optimization task.                               |
| 12                                | The issue of symmetry and asymmetry - indicator methods.                                                        |
| 13                                | Assessment of balance maintenance - nonlinear methods.                                                          |
| 14                                | Programs and methods of modeling the dynamics of human movement.                                                |
| 15                                | Analysis of human movement using the OpenSim program.                                                           |

### Assessment criterion

| Local grade | Grade | Criteria            |
|-------------|-------|---------------------|
| 5           | A     | 90% of final test   |
| 4,5         | B     | 80% of final test   |
| 4           | C     | 70% of final test   |
| 3,5         | D     | 60% of final test   |
| 3           | E     | 50% of final test   |
| 2           | F     | < 50% of final test |

**1ECTS point = 30 hours students work (contact + self study)**

| TYPES OF CLASSES                  | HOURS |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| Contact hours                     | 15    |
| Self study                        | 15    |
| <b>Total = 30 hours. = 1 ECTS</b> |       |